

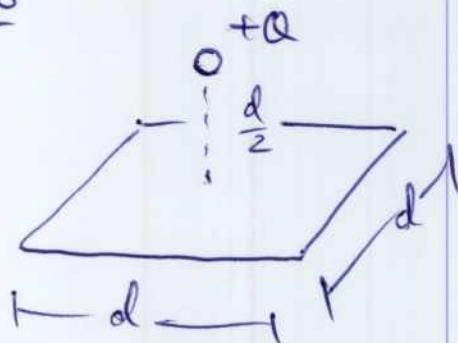
$$\Phi_E = \frac{Q_{en}}{\epsilon_0} = 0$$

$$Q_{en} = q_1 + q_2 + q_3 + q_5 = 0 \quad \leftarrow \text{ນຳກົງຈັດຄ່າລວມ: } Q_{en}$$

$$q_5 = -q_1 - q_2 - q_3 = -(-1) - (-3) = [8 \text{ C}]$$

$$\vec{E}_P = \vec{E}_1 + \vec{E}_2 + \dots + \vec{E}_6 \quad \leftarrow \text{ສະໜັບພິຈາລະນາ}$$

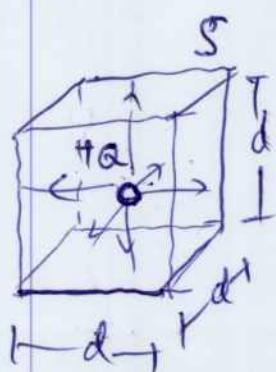
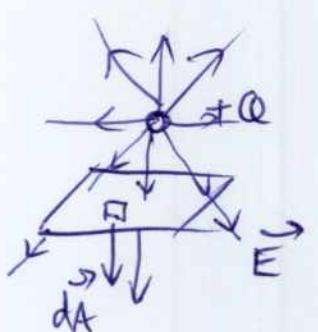
Ex



$\nabla \cdot \vec{E} + \rho$ ອະດີນີ້ກຳນົດ
□ ດີເລີຍກຳນົດ ດັ່ງນີ້ $d \times d$
ໄດ້ຮັບວິທີ $\frac{d}{2}$
ນອກຈົບນີ້ນີ້ແມ່ນ □ ໃຫຍ້ໃຫຍ້?

$$\Phi_E = \vec{E} \cdot \vec{A} = \int \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{Q_{en}}{\epsilon_0} = \frac{Q}{\epsilon_0}$$

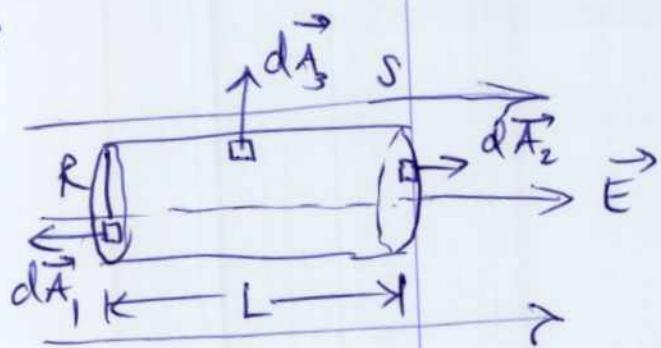


$$6 \Phi_E = \frac{Q}{6\epsilon_0}$$

ນອກຈົບ

$$\boxed{\Phi_E = \frac{Q}{6\epsilon_0}}$$

Ex



ស្ថាប់នឹងបន្ទាន់

ដែលជាឯករាយ \vec{E}

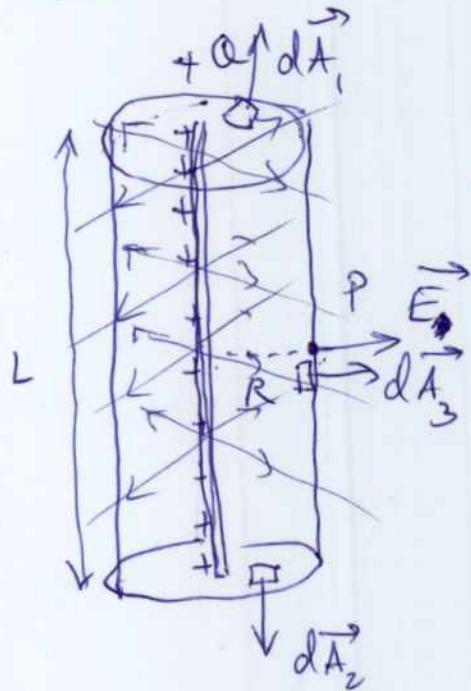
និងតម្លៃរូប

$\oint_E \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = ?$

$$\begin{aligned}\oint_E \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} &= \int_{S_1} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_1 + \int_{S_2} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_2 + \int_{S_3} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_3 \\ &= -E \int_{S_1} dA_1 + E \int_{S_2} dA_2 + 0 \\ &= -E(\pi R^2) + E(\pi R^2) = 0\end{aligned}$$

* នៅពេលវិភាគការងារនេះយើងត្រូវបានចូលរួមដោយចិត្ត

Ex Electric field from long line charge



ទីតាំងរួមចំណែកជុំនៅលីន R និង L

$r = r_i + \Delta r$ និង $l = l_i + \Delta l$

$$\begin{aligned}\oint_E \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} &= \frac{\rho_{en}}{\epsilon_0} \\ &= \int_{S_1} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_1 + \int_{S_2} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_2 + \int_{S_3} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_3 \\ &= 0 + 0 + E \int_{S_3} dA_3\end{aligned}$$

$$\oint_E \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = E(2\pi RL) = \frac{\rho}{\epsilon_0}$$

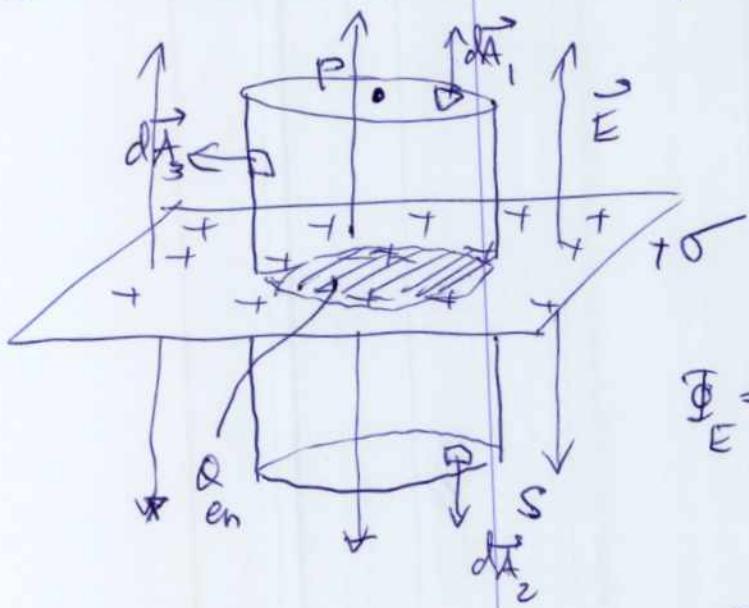
$$E = \frac{\rho}{2\pi\epsilon_0 RL} = \boxed{\frac{2k_e \lambda}{R}}$$

និងតម្លៃរូប

$$k_e = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0}$$

$$2k_e = \frac{1}{2\pi\epsilon_0}$$

Ex Electric field from plane of Charge



$$\Phi_E = \oint_S \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{Q_{en}}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$\Phi_E = \int_{S_1} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_1 + \int_{S_2} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_2 + \int_{S_3} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_3$$

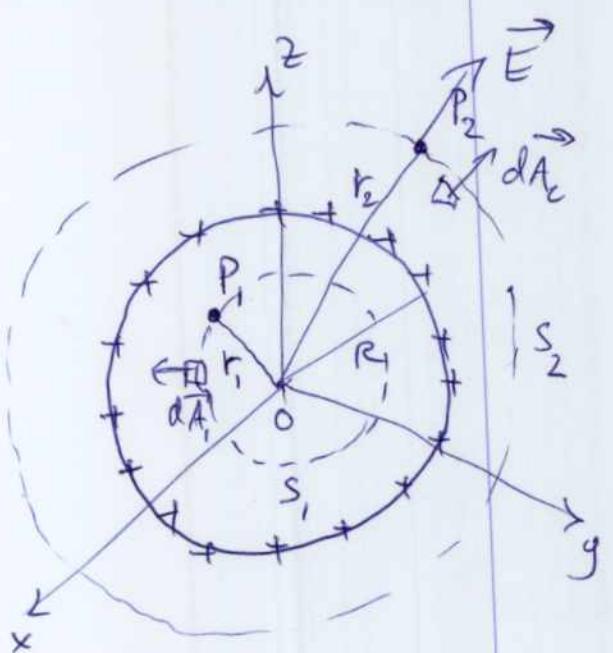
$$= E \int_{S_1} dA_1 + E \int_{S_2} dA_2$$

$$\Phi_E = EA + EA = \frac{Q_{en}}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$2EA = \frac{Q_{en}}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$E = \frac{Q_{en}}{2\epsilon_0 A} = \boxed{\frac{\sigma}{2\epsilon_0}}$$

Ex Electric Field from spherical shell of Charge.



$r_1 < R$ \Rightarrow ~~Electric field inside the shell~~

$r_2 > R$ \Rightarrow ~~Electric field outside the shell~~

$\frac{\sigma r_1}{2\epsilon_0}$ $0 \leq r_1 < R$

$\frac{\sigma R^2}{2\epsilon_0}$ $r_2 > R$

\Rightarrow ~~Electric field inside the shell~~ ~~Electric field outside the shell~~

நிலைகள்

$$\oint_{S_1} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_1 = \frac{Q_{en}}{\epsilon_0} = 0$$

$$E \oint_{S_1} dA_1 = 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{E = 0}$$

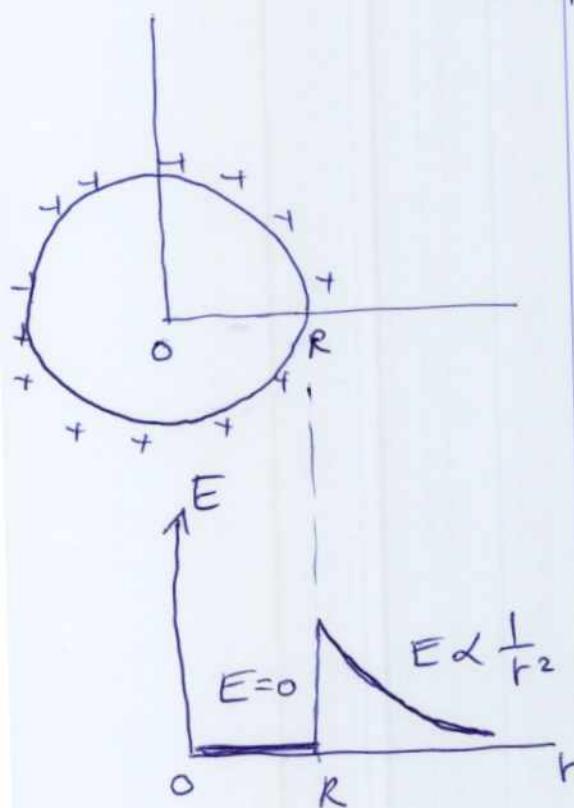
ஒத்துப்பாடு

$$\oint_{S_2} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}_2 = \frac{Q_{en}}{\epsilon_0} = \frac{Q}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$E \oint_{S_2} dA_2 = \frac{Q}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$E \cdot 4\pi r_2^2 = \frac{Q}{\epsilon_0} \Rightarrow E = \frac{Q}{4\pi \epsilon_0 r_2^2}$$

$$\boxed{E = \frac{k_e Q}{r^2}}$$



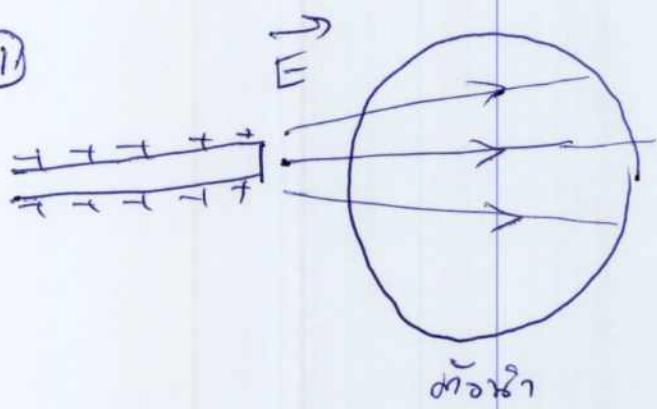
\Rightarrow நிலைகள்
ஒத்துப்பாடு செய்ய வேண்டும்
ஏற்கனவே முன்வரும்

ຕ່າມສິນ/ພົກ (Conductor)

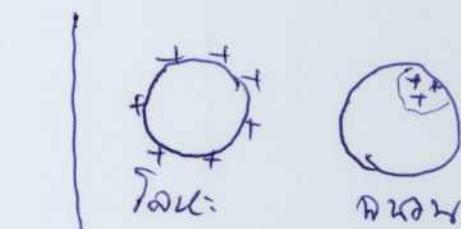
ເຊື້ອສູງກັນສິນ/ພົກ (Ions: Metal) \Rightarrow ມູນຄະລຸງ/ພົກດີຂະໜາດ
ແລ້ວທີ່ໄດ້ກາຍມີຕົວຢ່າງພົກມີອຳນວຍ:

\Rightarrow ກໍານົດປັບປຸງສູງໃກ່ປົກຕົວໆ \Rightarrow ຂະໜາດເກີດຕົວກັນ
 \Rightarrow ອົງປົກຕົວຢ່າງພົກ \Rightarrow ນັບດົກຕະຫຼາດ

①



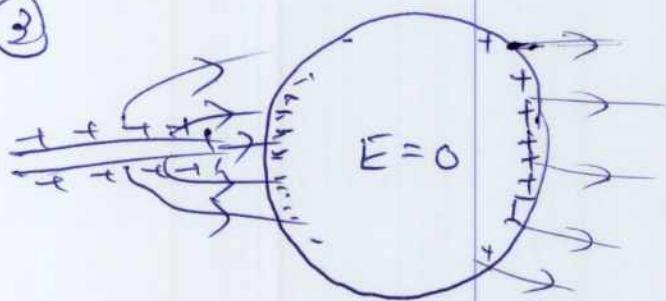
②



\Rightarrow ຂະໜາດມີອຳນວຍກ່ອນກ່າວມີກ່ອນກ່າວການພົກ

\Rightarrow ຂະໜາດພົກຕົວຢ່າງພົກ ມີກາຍມີອຳນວຍ*

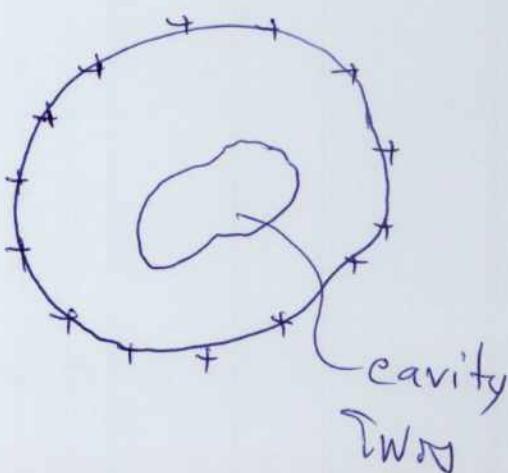
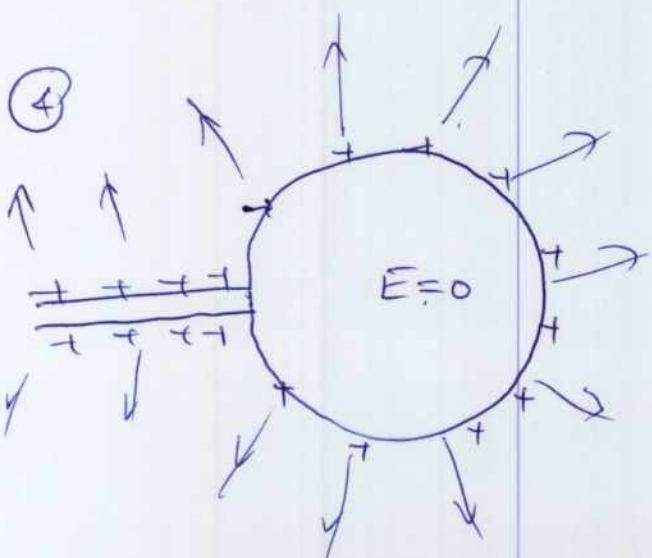
③

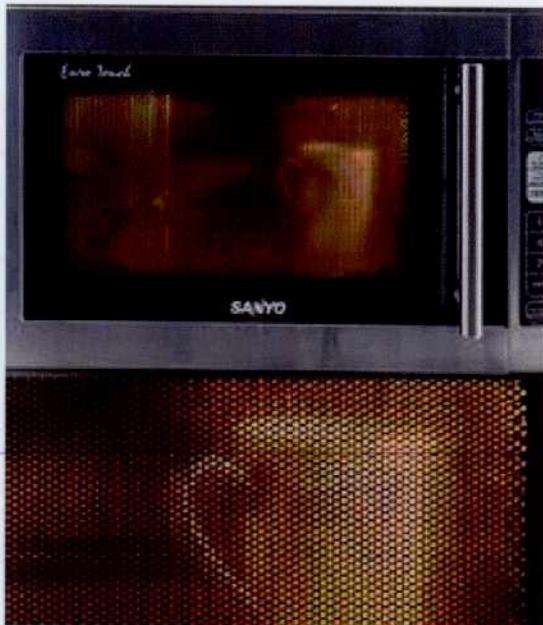
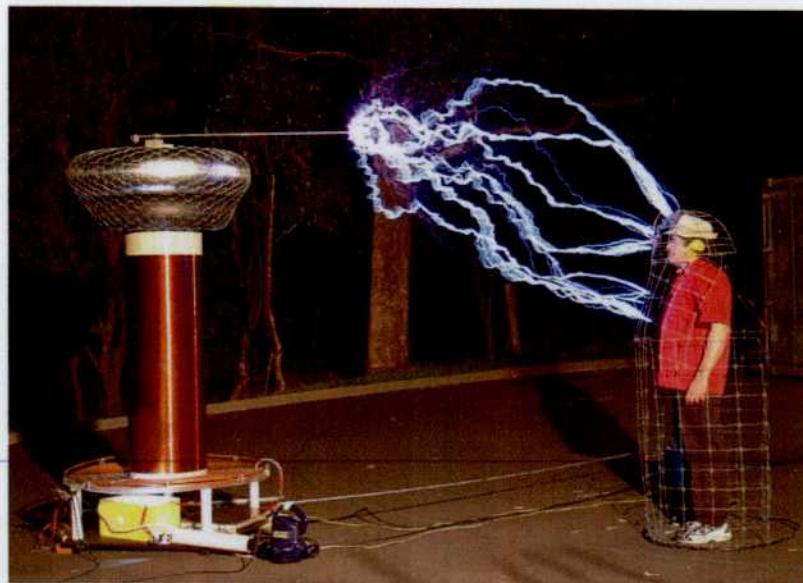


* ສິຫະລຸກ/ພົກກາຍເຮັດວຽກ
ຕັ້ງມາກັບສັງຄົມຕົວໆ

* \Rightarrow ຂະໜາດສູງກັນຫຼື ດີນຕົວໆ
(iron)

④





A Faraday cage for the Sistine Chapel

