



ส่วนที่ 1 สูตรที่อาจเป็นประโยชน์ในการคำนวณ

$$\bar{v}_{ave} = \frac{\Delta \bar{x}}{\Delta t} = \frac{\bar{x}_2 - \bar{x}_1}{t_2 - t_1}$$

$$\bar{a}_{ave} = \frac{\Delta \bar{v}}{\Delta t} = \frac{\bar{v}_2 - \bar{v}_1}{t_2 - t_1}$$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt}$$

$$\bar{a} = \frac{d\bar{v}}{dt}$$

$$x(t_2) - x(t_1) = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} v(t) dt$$

$$s = ut$$

$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

$$v = u + at$$

$$a = \sqrt{a_c^2 + a_t^2}$$

$$a_c = \frac{v^2}{R}$$

$$a_t = \frac{d|\bar{v}|}{dt}$$

$$\bar{F}_{net} = m\bar{a}$$

$$F_c = \frac{mv^2}{r}$$

$$\bar{F}_{12} = -\bar{F}_{21}$$

$$f_s \leq \mu_s N$$

$$f_k = \mu_k N$$

$$W = \int_{\bar{r}_1}^{\bar{r}_2} \bar{F} \cdot d\bar{l}$$

$$W = \int_{x_1}^{x_2} F dx$$

$$W = \bar{F} \cdot \bar{S}$$

$$W_{Net} = \Delta E_k$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$W = -\Delta E_p = -\Delta U$$

$$E_p = U = mgH$$

$$E_{p(Spring)} = U = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

$$x_{cm} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N x_i m_i}{\sum_{i=1}^N m_i}, y_{cm} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N y_i m_i}{\sum_{i=1}^N m_i}, z_{cm} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N z_i m_i}{\sum_{i=1}^N m_i}, x_{cm} = \frac{1}{M} \int x \lambda(x) dx; M = \int \lambda(x) dx$$

$$\bar{F}_{Net} = \frac{d\bar{p}}{dt}$$

$$\bar{p} = m\bar{v}$$

$$\Delta \bar{p} = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} \bar{F} dt = \bar{F}_{ave} \Delta t$$

$$\frac{dx^n}{dx} = nx^{n-1}$$

$$\int x^n dx = \frac{x^{n+1}}{n+1} + C$$

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \Rightarrow x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

